

2/12/19 West African Empires

Mali (Mansa Musa)  
Mansa Musa I (king)  
legacy 1312-

Ruler of Mali (whole African Empire Area)

• African kingdoms + Islamic Caliphates flourishing

• Control over trade (Mali)

• Timbuktu

- Built a Mosh & University

• Natural Resources, gold + salt

• Pilgrimage to Mecca

- Extravagant

• Stopping & Spending (caused inflation)

• 1 year journey - legendary status

• 1375 Atlas (Put himself on the map)

Names

• Lion of Mali

• Lord of the Minds

• King of Kings

\* Most known gold in the world

\* Power of life & death over others & all wealth

Ibn Buttuta's

• 1325 Pilgrimage to Mecca

• Travel across the known world

- 75,000 miles

- 29 Years

• Wrote it all down

• Home - Tangier (Morocco)

• Visited 40 countries

• 1304 - 1369 (life)

• Trained in Islamic law

\* 400 Billion \$

What were the Crusades?

3/5/19  
Emami

9.5 SA1  
W, W, W, W, W, C

1095 Pope Urban II (speech starting First Crusade)

- Claremont (city in France - place of speech)
- New holy war vs Islam
- \*for holy land
- \*2 years

- Religious fanaticism, violence, Medieval
- knights, Jihad

(Called all Christians to gain Jerusalem)

What is the Holy Land? SA2 Q2

• Old City Jerusalem

C - Church of Holy Sepulchre - Christians

I - Dome of the Rock - 1300 years Muslims go there

Built by Crusades 12th cent

- Muhammad traveled to heaven

- Wailing Wall - Jews 3,000 years

- Sacrifice (Abraham son)

- Solomon

\* Cause of diaspora

- 70 AD destroyed by Romans - Jews had no where to go

Cresant & the Cross  
317/19  
9.5 SQ5  
(What is the Council of claremont)

<p>Crusades Chronicles War</p>	<p>Muslim &amp; Christian 200 years Clash Between crescent &amp; Cross</p> <p>Great temple mount, Muhammad ascended to heaven, Jesus died 4th Century Conquered by caliphates</p> <p><u>Duke Godfrey</u> - benefactor of Catholic Church, Pious, Purify soul of Sin</p> <p><u>Franks</u> Christians fighting against Muslims</p> <p>• Europe feudalism (violence) (life is bad)</p>
<p>First Crusade (Overview)</p>	<p>able to control Barbarians 7th C. Western Europe</p> <p>- Concerned w/ Sin - Wash away</p>
<p>Catholic Church</p>	<p>Politically astute, Masterplan to put Catholic Church on Political Map</p> <p>Sent from Alexius I to help against Turks</p> <p>- Turks want to conquer Constantinople Byzantines desperate for help - PU II took advantage</p>
<p>1086 PU II arrived</p> <p>1095 letter for warriors</p>	<p>Popes</p> <p>Politicians of the Church</p>

\* Pope Urban IV  
Controls half of Roman  
Empire in feudalism  
Western

Crusade strengthen his papacy + Put Rome  
back on map

Pope Urban III

- 1) Authority
- 2) Direct violence & knights
- 3) Reclaim Holy land

Speech that demonized Turks (Council of Clarendon)  
- Starts war of 2 faiths  
Knights (Christian) vow to go East

1095

great  
honors &  
riches

4/11/19

# Ottoman Empire

## Constantinople

<p>Basics</p> <p>Constantinople Istanbul Center of World Eastern Part of Empire 20x larger than London/Paris finest defensive fortifications</p>	<p>Protection</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mott, 27' out wall above, Greek fire, portable flame throwers, Catapult</li> <li>- Greek inner wall</li> <li>- Alilla turned back, Turks tried to tunnel, Arabs Starved</li> <li>- Turks Super Canon</li> <li>- Month 1/2 blasting</li> <li>- final End of Roman Empire</li> <li>- Saved Heritage</li> </ul>
<p>Fall</p> <p>Spread</p>	<p>Ignited renaissance - Brought knowledge to where they moved</p> <p>Early 1400's (How it was taken)</p> <p>Depopulation Murad II failed 1453/ - 21 y/o Sultan Mehmed II 53 day Siege</p>

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## Interest in Constantinople

- Deep water port
- Wealth of Rome
- Great Prize
- Christian Beliefs
- territory

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## Turning Point

- End of Middle Ages
- Hagia Sophia - turned to Mosque
- Decline in Christianity
- trade routes - Venetian / Ottoman (all goods to Venice)  
- Central